

STYLE GUIDE FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Current Protocols in Protein Science

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Quick Guide to Unit Structure

The standard elements listed below are fully described in the “Organization of the Manuscript” section of this guide

- Title Page
 - title, author, affiliation, phone/e-mail contacts*
- Significance Statement (required)
 - 120-word-maximum statement about the significance of the protocols/topic described in your manuscript*
- Abstract
 - brief overview of the unit, do not include references; maximum length 150 words*
- Keywords
 - three to seven keywords summarizing the principles of the unit*
- Unit Title and Unit Introduction
 - gives context in relation to chapter; short description of individual protocols in unit; a brief mention of any critical limitations and assumptions; a flowchart, when appropriate. Make sure you have a search engine optimized title for your unit. The title needs to be descriptive and must incorporate a key phrase related to your topic. Put your keywords within the first 65 characters of the title.*
- Strategic Planning (optional)
 - procedural options (e.g., protocol selection, vector construction) for complex methods*
- Basic Protocol(s)
 - Title
 - parallel with other titles in unit; more specific than unit title*
 - Introduction
 - gives context of protocol with regard to unit as a whole; summary of procedure*
 - Materials List
 - Solution names and special equipment; cross-references to supporting methods.*
 - Steps and Annotations
 - steps in active voice; details for novice investigators*
 - Tables and/or Figures
 - to illustrate setup or results; may also be included in other sections*
- Alternate and/or Support Protocols
 - same elements as for Basic Protocol*
- Reagents and Solutions
 - Recipe for solutions in all protocols; storage conditions (shelf life and temperature)*
- Commentary
 - Background Information
 - theory limitations , other options for similar analyses etc.*
 - Critical Parameters
 - points to consider before beginning*
 - Troubleshooting
 - suggestions for overcoming or avoiding commonly encountered problems*
 - Anticipated Results
 - Time Considerations
 - Acknowledgements
 - Conflicts of Interest
- Literature Cited
 - follow Current Protocols style for journals/books in this guide*
- Key References with Annotations
- Internet Resources with Annotations

Style Guide for Contributors

Objectives and Audience

Many subscribers to Current Protocols are trained in the subject covered, but are neither trained nor experienced in a large proportion of the procedures described. Therefore, sufficient detail must be provided to permit duplication of the protocols in any laboratory, whatever the disciplinary background or level of sophistication. For the benefit of the novice experimenter, very specific information should be included where it is important to the success of the protocol. It is preferable that you provide too much detail that can be edited at the discretion of the editorial board, rather than not enough detail.

Submission of Manuscript

The manuscript should be submitted to Current Protocols via ScholarOne Manuscripts, our electronic manuscript submission system. You will receive instructions on how to use this system in emails from our editorial office.

If you have questions, the address and phone number of the Developmental Editor are listed on the cover page of this guide. Also listed are the addresses and phone numbers of the editorial board members, whom you can contact regarding questions of scientific content or approach.

Role of Contributors

The procedure you provide should be reliable and efficient, and should provide tips and expertise based on your experience. Your name will be listed on the protocol, so the procedure will be associated directly with you.

As a contributor, you are responsible for submitting revisions or corrections to your published protocol to maintain its accuracy and timeliness. If you have improved the methods, contact your chapter editor or the Developmental Editor, and your changes will be scheduled for a future update.

Length of the Manuscript

Current Protocols does not impose strict length requirements on manuscripts. The length of the manuscript should be dictated by the topic presented. If the editors feel that the length of the unit is a concern, making coverage of the topic cumbersome, they will discuss the possibility of dividing the content into multiple units.

Review Process

All manuscripts undergo review by at least two editors to ensure timeliness and accuracy and to make sure the manuscript conforms with the intent and style of *Current Protocols in Protein Science*.

Organization of the Manuscript

Current Protocols uses two types of units, the overview style and the protocol style. Sample published units of the protocol style are available at <http://www.currentprotocols.com>. Contact the Developmental Editor for a sample overview unit. **Unless stated otherwise in your invitation, please prepare your unit using the protocol style.**

Protocol style:

The Quick Guide to Unit Structure outline on the previous page illustrates the required organization of the standard protocol unit. Listed below, corresponding to each element in the outline, are descriptive passages of these elements, listed in the order in which they should appear in your manuscript. It is important that you include all the elements described herein (except those listed as optional). These are also laid out in the protocol template document, which you will receive from the editorial office. Using the document as a template for your manuscript will help guide you in the organization of your protocol. Contact the Developmental Editor with any questions regarding the format or style of your submission.

Overview style:

On occasion, a contributor is asked to prepare an overview unit. An overview unit is presented as explanatory text with no protocol steps. It is not meant to be a thorough review of a subject, but rather an introduction to the major concepts; it is a useful format for summaries of key topics. You have a great deal of leeway in designing such a unit.

Authors should bear in mind that many readers will be new to the subject matter and will be looking to the overview for a brief and accessible introduction to the topic of interest with a brief, targeted reference list that will help guide them to additional background in the literature. The reference list should contain a maximum of 25 to 30 references, of which the vast majority should be less than 5 years old and contain, when available, 2-3 review articles that have been published within the last 2 years.

1. Title Page. Include title of manuscript, all authors' names in the order in which they are to appear in the citation, all affiliations, telephone, and an e-mail address for the corresponding author.

2. Significance Statement (required). Please provide a 120-word-maximum statement about the significance of the protocols/topic described in your manuscript. This should be written at a level understandable to undergraduate-educated scientists outside their field of specialty. The primary goal is to explain the relevance of the work in broad context to a broad readership. It will be used in promotion of the article following publication.

3. Abstract. Provide a brief (1 paragraph, less than 150 words) informal summary of your manuscript without references. The abstract will be freely available to the public and may be the only information a reader may have to determine whether to purchase an individual unit. Please try to explain the importance of the unit and its contents as well as possible.

4. Keywords. Provide three to seven keywords which best summarize the principal topics of your manuscript. To make sure that you have a search engine optimized (SEO) title for your unit, be sure that the important keywords are also in the title.

5. Unit Title and Unit Introduction. The unit title describes the function of the protocol(s) in your unit. Define all abbreviations and avoid the use of words such as “method,” “technique,” “procedure,” and “protocol” in the unit title.

The unit introduction should provide only a brief context for the unit (why the protocol is performed and/or how it relates to other units in the journal). It should also describe the general approach of the methodology involved and briefly name and compare each of the protocols that are included.

6. Strategic Planning (optional). Occasionally a method is sufficiently complex that a Strategic Planning section is required. This section describes various procedural options (sometime with flow charts), planning, experimental design, choice of reagents or conditions, etc.

7. Basic Protocol Title and Introduction. The basic protocol title is more specific than the unit title; it should describe the approach being used and differentiate it from other protocols in the unit. The introduction to the basic protocol should summarize the specific approach of that protocol.

8. Basic Protocol Materials List. The materials list should consist of two to three segments:

- *solutions and reagents*
- *special equipment* (items not readily available in the laboratory or that require special preparation). Standard lab equipment is itemized in an appendix to each Current Protocols manual.
- *where applicable, a third, single run-on entry, “Additional reagents and equipment for procedure (UNIT X.X);” this entry is meant to avoid the listing of materials and steps for a procedure that can instead be cross-referenced to another unit. Especially for common procedures, please check whether portions of your protocols can be effectively covered by such cross-references; be sure to provide appropriate connect-ing information (e.g., amount of sample or cells to use).*

All materials and equipment are to be listed in order of use in their respective categories and—if not self-descriptive (e.g., 2.5 M CaCl₂)—each listing should be accounted for by a recipe in the Reagents and Solutions section (see 10. below).

List suppliers only when (1) the particular brand has actually been found to be of superior quality, or (2) the item is difficult to find in the marketplace.

9. Basic Protocol Steps and Annotations. The protocol steps should describe the actions performed, employing **active voice** versus passive voice: e.g., “Connect the outlet of the vacuum flask...” rather than “The outlet of the vacuum flask is connected to....”

When there are more than 10 steps to a protocol, provide **subheadings** to clarify the sequence of steps at each major juncture in the experiment. These, too, should be in the active tense, e.g., “Lyse the cells....”

Within steps, please provide the following parameters:

For reagent storage conditions: “Store for (shelf life) at (temperature)”

For centrifugation: “Centrifuge (duration) at (speed) x g, (temperature)”

For incubation conditions: “Incubate (time) at (temperature)”

Useful auxiliary information can be included after some protocol steps (as needed) in the form of italicized **annotations**. These may cover special tips for performing a step successfully, descriptions of *why* a step is performed, emphasis regarding crucial parameters, descriptions of expected results (e.g., appearance of solution), alternate ways to perform the step, cautions regarding hazardous materials or other safety conditions, time considerations, storage information, and theoretical asides.

10. Alternate and/or Support Protocols. **Alternate protocols** are included when the basic protocol is inappropriate for certain important applications, or if different materials are widely used in other labs. **Support protocols** should be provided to supplement the basic protocol where necessary (e.g., to describe preparation of a complex reagent used in the basic protocol); it is preferable to list a separate protocol for preparatory techniques, than to combine everything into one extremely long protocol.

- Alternate/support protocol title and introductory text (statement of purpose).** Each alternate and support protocol should have a distinguishing title (parallel in construction to the basic protocol) and an introduction describing why the particular protocol is being included in the unit (for *alternate protocol*: why it is performed instead of the basic protocol and how the steps differ; for *support protocol*: description of its relation to the protocol it is supporting).
- [Additional] Materials.** Alternate and support protocols should each have their own list of materials and special equipment; however, for alternate protocols, materials and special equipment that already appear in a prior materials list(s) in the same unit should not be listed again. In such a case the heading should be “Additional Materials.” For support protocols, either a full Materials list or an abbreviated Additional Materials list may be used.

11. Reagents and Solutions. This section should list recipes for all solutions or other items requiring special preparation used in the protocols in the unit. The individual reagent names are organized in *alphabetical order*, with respective recipes usually in list format.

For each ingredient listed in a recipe, provide both quantity *and* final concentration. If concentration is indicated as a percentage, indicate whether (v/v), (w/v), etc. In addition, *always provide storage conditions* (temperature and length of time) for each recipe. For example, “Store up to 1 month at 4°C.”

12. Commentary. A complete commentary section is required of all protocol-style units and must include each of the sub-sections listed below.

Background Information. A brief discussion of the theory and applications of your procedure. Some or all of the following elements could be included in this section:

- why the procedure is performed (historical development, where pertinent);
 - the central advantages (and disadvantages) of the technique chosen (with brief description and references for alternative methods);
 - comparison of basic and alternate protocols or comparison with other methods currently in use;
 - applications of methods;
 - citation of original or useful literature and brief discussion of primary references;
 - biochemistry of reactions.
- a. Critical Parameters.** Information that is critical to the success of the experiment, supplementing or repeating comments in the protocols or annotations.
- b. Troubleshooting.** Discussion of problems that may be encountered in the procedure (including variations from anticipated results) with suggested remedies. Sometimes itemized in a 3-column table of Problem, Possible Cause, and Solution (see below for example).

Table X. Troubleshooting Guide for DNA Blotting and Hybridization Analysis

Problem	Possible Cause	Solution
Poor signal	Probe specific activity too low	Check labeling protocol if specific activity is $<10^8$ dpm/ μ g
Spotty background	Particles in the hybridization buffer	Filter the relevant solution(s)
	Agarose dried on the membrane	Rinse membrane in $2\times$ SSC after blotting

Critical Parameters and Troubleshooting are among the most popular features of Current Protocols. Remember, the commentary is being pitched to investigators who have never performed the technique.

- c. Anticipated Results.** A discussion of the yield or other results that can be regularly achieved with this protocol, and/or the range of yields that might result from different applications, experimental conditions, or other departures from the listed protocol.
- d. Time Considerations.** Summary of the time frame for completing the full protocol (may be divided into steps for lengthy or complex procedures), again with a range for predictable departures from the technique. Discuss hands-on time as well as total time including incubation. Where appropriate, discuss number of samples that can be processed by an experienced investigator in an appropriate amount of time (e.g., "With practice, three 96-well plates can be assayed and scored in one day."). Also, if pertinent, mention convenient stopping points or steps that can be lengthened or abbreviated.
- e. Acknowledgements.** Describe funding or personal acknowledgements.
- f. Conflict of Interest.** Either describe any conflicts or declare that there are no conflicts of interest.

13. Literature Cited. Full references to any literature cited in the unit. Current Protocols follows standard APA style.

Should you wish to use EndNote or Zotero, please download the corresponding output style from our [For Authors](#) page.

References in this section should be listed alphabetically according to the following style:

a. Journal article

Bell, R. T., Fu, B. X., & Fire, A. Z. (2015). Cas9 variants expand the target repertoire in *Caenorhabditis elegans*. *Genetics*, 202, 381-388. doi: 10.1534/genetics.115.185041.

b. Book

Celis, J. E., & Bravo, R. (Eds.) (1984). *Two-dimensional gel electrophoresis of proteins*. Orlando, FL: Academic Press.

c. Chapter in a book

Huynh, T., Young, R., & Davis, R. (1984). Construction and screening of cDNA libraries in λ gt 10 and λ gt 11. In D. M. Glover (Ed.), *DNA cloning, Vol. 1: A practical approach* (pp. 49-78). Oxford: IRL Press.

All references listed in this section must be cited in the unit or they will be removed. Entries should include the names of all authors. Citations in the text are according to the style “(Smith, 1989; Jones, 1992)” or “as described by Ausubel et al. (1991),” where “et al.” is employed for references with more than two authors.

Government regulations and protocols should be cited as described above at first mention but may thereafter be referred to by number, if applicable: “EPA Method 8080 (EPA, 1992)”; later, “EPA Method 8080.”

14. Key References with Annotation. One (or more) key reference may be supplied. These may, but need not necessarily, be drawn from your literature-cited list. A key reference might be a seminal journal article, an elucidating review chapter or paper, or an important book. For each one, provide a one-sentence descriptive annotation beneath each key reference listing, explaining to the reader why you consider this reference to be of particular value.

Below is an example of a Key Reference and the annotation:

Bjerrum, O. J., & Schafer-Nielsen, C. (1986). Buffer systems and transfer parameters for semidry electroblotting with a horizontal apparatus. In M.J. Dunn, Ed., *Electrophoresis '86* (pp. 315-327). Deerfield Beach, FL: VCH Publishers. *Describes the semidry blotting system.*

15. Internet Resources with Annotations (Optional). Listing of Web sites, FTP servers, and the like that are of particular interest or utility to the researcher. For each one, provide a one-sentence descriptive annotation signaling to the reader why you consider this resource to be of particular value.

<http://www.bbri.harvard.edu/rasmb/rasmb.html>

Web site for most recent programs and discussion group on analytical ultracentrifugation.

Figures

Appropriate figures illustrate some aspect of the protocol (equipment, flow chart of steps, appearance of gradients, etc.) or expected results. Submit electronic files as individual image files during the manuscript submission process. See the *Guidelines for Current Protocols Illustrations and Photographs* that follow for details of acceptable image file formats.

All figures must be cited in the unit and accompanied by a detailed figure legend. Figures should be referred to as Figure 1, Figure 2, etc. If previously published, cite the original source(s) and provide a Permission Request Form (see below). Contact the Developmental Editor if you have questions.

Tables

Tables should be self-explanatory and prepared on separate pages at the end of the manuscript. Include a table number, table title, and explanatory footnotes. Cite each table in the text of your manuscript. If previously published, cite the original source(s) and provide a copyright permission form (see below).

Videos/Movies

Current Protocols encourages authors to submit videos/movies that enhance understanding of the procedures described in the protocols. Such a video would illustrate a process involved in carrying out a protocol, particularly if that process requires special skills. For an example, see the videos available from currentprotocols.com in the “Website Resources” section.

If the video depicts animal research, a statement indicating that IACUC guidelines were followed must be included, preferably at the start of the video.

Videos acceptable for inclusion in a unit must be of suitable quality for web publication. Videos will be used as submitted, if acceptable. We will do no editing. Video files should be submitted with the manuscript, but separate from it.

Each video should be cited within the manuscript at the step the video illustrates. And each video should be listed at the end of the submitted manuscript (after Figure Legends) with (1) an identifying file name, (2) a title for the video, and (3) a video legend describing the content. The title and legend will be used online, with the video identification, to help the reader find the appropriate video.

Abbreviations, Measurements, and Mathematical Notation

Current Protocols manuals follow the guidelines of the *American Society for Microbiology Style Manual for Journals and Books* (ASM, Washington, D.C., 1991). Please define all standard abbreviations at their first usage and clearly indicate the accepted style (bold, italics, upper- or lower-case, super- or subscript) for names of organisms, genetic elements, commercial products, etc.

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Please do not hesitate to contact the Developmental Editor or our offices at any time. We would appreciate any suggestions you might offer.

Current Protocols Art Guidelines for Authors

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

- ❑ Publication quality digital files must be provided for all figures.
- ❑ If the figure requires a key (e.g., “◆ morphine, □ dexamethasone, ● nimesulide”), the key should be part of the figure (not the figure caption).
- ❑ Panel identifiers should be bold capital letters (**A**, **B**, **C**, etc.) and should appear in the upper left-hand corner of each panel.

DIGITAL FILES

- ❑ **Preferred formats:** Digital files should be in EPS or TIF format. TIF format with a resolution of 266-300 dpi produces the best results for halftone images; EPS format produces the best results for line art and graphs.
- ❑ **Other acceptable formats:** If you are unable to supply files in a preferred format, we may be able to use files in other formats (e.g., JPG, Photoshop, Adobe Illustrator, PDF, and ChemDraw). Please be sure that the files are of print publication quality and to provide us with information about the file format and software version used to create the image. Corel Draw files for figures should be avoided.
- ❑ **Screenshots** should be JPG, GIF, or TIF files saved at screen resolution (i.e., 72-96 dpi).
- ❑ **PowerPoint:** If you have created a graph or flowchart in PowerPoint, submit the images as PowerPoint files. However, images created with other software (e.g., Illustrator) should be submitted as TIF, EPS, or the original application format. Importing those images into PowerPoint will significantly reduce their print quality.
- ❑ **PDF and Microsoft Word:** Figures converted to PDF or imported to Microsoft Word will usually produce very poor results and sometimes be unusable by production. These formats can be useful during manuscript review, but for final submission figures should be in one of the preferred formats listed above.

COLOR FIGURES

- ❑ All Current Protocols titles are printed in black-and-white; however, figures will appear in color on CP Online.
- ❑ Wherever possible, use shades of gray or patterns, not color, to distinguish features of your figures for readers using the print version of CP.
- ❑ If color is essential to the meaning of the figure, we will (at the editors' discretion) host a color version of the figure on www.currentprotocols.com and include a note advising print readers to view the color image online.

PERMISSION REQUEST FORM

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I am preparing a manuscript to be published in the following Current Protocols publication, which is published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc.:

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Chapter, Unit, Figure/Table No. _____

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From page _____, line _____, beginning with the words _____

To page _____, line _____, ending with the words _____

Figure No. _____ on page _____ Table No. _____ on page _____

(If necessary, attach continuation sheets)

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