For the following case scenarios, please choose the one option that physicians as a whole in your emergency department are most likely to use for the clinical situation:

LMX4 = Elamax = topical 4% liposomal lidocaine
EMLA = topical Eutectic mixture of local anesthetics
LET = Lidocaine, epinephrine, tetracaine gel
TAC = Tetracaine, adrenalin (epinephrine), cocaine solution

1) 3 year old requiring a repair of a linear 3 cm laceration on the chin with sutures:

- □ child life and local anesthesia
- □ chloral hydrate and local anesthesia
- □ LMX4
- □ LMX4 and local anesthesia
- □ EMLA
- □ EMLA and local anesthesia
- □ local anesthesia (e.g. lidocaine)
- □ papoose and local anesthesia
- □ parental support and local anesthesia
- □ LET or TAC
- □ LET or TAC and local anesthesia

2) Otherwise healthy 2 year old requiring a head CT status post seizure:

- □ child life
- □ parental support
- □ papoose
- □ chloral hydrate
- □ nitrous oxide
- □ morphine (oral)
- □ ketamine (intravenous)
- □ ketamine (intramuscular)
- □ other (specify): ________________

3) 8 year old requiring reduction of a both bone fracture of the proximal forearm:

- □ child life and local anesthesia and hematoma block
- □ parental support and local anesthesia and hematoma block
- □ papoose and local anesthesia and hematoma block
- □ chloral hydrate and local anesthesia and hematoma block
- □ local anesthesia and hematoma block
- □ nitrous oxide
- □ morphine (parenteral)
- □ ketamine (intravenous)
- □ other (specify): ________________
4) 3 week old (non-toxic appearing) requiring a lumbar puncture for fever work-up:

- [□] parental support
- [□] child life
- [□] EMLA
- [□] LMX4
- [□] EMLA and local anesthesia
- [□] LMX4 and local anesthesia
- [□] local anesthesia
- [□] ketamine (intravenous)
- [□] ketamine (intramuscular)
- [□] fentanyl and versed (intravenous)
- [□] other (specify): ________________________________

5) 5 year old requiring IV placement:

- [□] parental support
- [□] child life
- [□] papoose
- [□] midazolam (oral)
- [□] EMLA
- [□] LMX4
- [□] vapocoolant spray (e.g. Ethyl chloride)
- [□] other (specify): ________________________________

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

6) Total number of pediatric visits per year in your emergency department:

- [□] 10,000 to 19,999
- [□] 20,000 to 29,999
- [□] 30,000 to 39,999
- [□] 40,000 to 49,999
- [□] 50,000 to 59,999
- [□] 60,000 to 69,999
- [□] 70,000 to 79,999
- [□] 80,000 to 89,999
- [□] 90,000 to 99,999
- [□] 100,000 or more

7) Are you:

- [□] Pediatric Emergency Medicine Fellowship Director
- [□] Pediatric Emergency Department Director
- [□] Pediatric Emergency Medicine Faculty
- [□] Pediatric Emergency Medicine Fellow
- [□] Other (please specify): ________________________________