Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>abscission</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Acanthoscelides obtectus</em></td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acarina see mites</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acceptable human daily intake (ADI)</td>
<td>237–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>activators</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>additives, food</td>
<td>370–72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADI see acceptable human daily intake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>admixture treatments</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aeration cooling</td>
<td>352–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aflatoxin</td>
<td>128–30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agreement on Application of Sanitary</td>
<td>27–8, 483–5, 500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agreements, trade and international</td>
<td>27–8, 464–5, 500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agroindustry</td>
<td>2–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>air spaces</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>airtight storage</td>
<td>342, 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alimentary canal</td>
<td>404–405</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>allergies</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>amino acids</td>
<td>38–40, 398–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anaerobic respiration</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Ancistrotermes latinothus</em></td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>animal feeds</td>
<td>401–421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>animal products</td>
<td>106–107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>animal protein products</td>
<td>413, 415–17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anthracnose</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-roosting</td>
<td>297–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anticoagulants</td>
<td>290–92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>antimicrobials</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APEC see Asia Pacific Economic Co-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>operation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>application</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>botanicals</td>
<td>281–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>methyl bromide</td>
<td>328–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pesticides see pesticides application</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>phosphine</td>
<td>325–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>radiation disinfection</td>
<td>341–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>applied research</td>
<td>441–63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arachnids see mites</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Araecerus fasciculatus</em></td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arthropods</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biological control</td>
<td>265–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pests</td>
<td>94–112, 132–3, 522–34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>predators and parasites</td>
<td>535–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ashes</td>
<td>270–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)</td>
<td>469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>associations, trade</td>
<td>471–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>automatic samplers</td>
<td>219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>avicides</td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a, see water activity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bacteria</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biological control</td>
<td>265, 266–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pest management</td>
<td>299–301</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pests</td>
<td>131–2, 544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bag dryers</td>
<td>163–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bag sampling</td>
<td>214–16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bag spears</td>
<td>214–16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bag storage</td>
<td>192–4, 200–202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bait bags</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>baiting, rodents</td>
<td>288–9, 291, 292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>behaviour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>birds</td>
<td>119–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resistance to pesticides</td>
<td>258–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rodents</td>
<td>114–18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beneficial feeders</td>
<td>110–111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beneficiary assessments</td>
<td>457–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>beverage crops packaging</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bins</td>
<td>159, 197–9, 202–205, 352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bio-prospecting</td>
<td>283–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bio-research</td>
<td>283–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biochemical resistance</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biodeterioration</td>
<td>473–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biological control</td>
<td>262–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>biotechnology</td>
<td>18–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>birds</td>
<td>118–20, 522–32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pest management</td>
<td>295–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>stores design</td>
<td>174, 175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blanching</td>
<td>365–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blight</td>
<td>133–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>blotch</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boerner dividers</td>
<td>221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bonemeals</td>
<td>415–16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>botanicals</td>
<td>280–84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bound water</td>
<td>77–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British food industry</td>
<td>504–505</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brown rots</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bruchid pests</td>
<td>98–101, 271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>buffer zones</td>
<td>499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bulk densities</td>
<td>70–71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bulk grain sampling</td>
<td>216–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bulk on-floor storage</td>
<td>162–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bulk storage</td>
<td>192–4, 202–204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bulk water</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>by-products</td>
<td>408–411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CA see controlled atmosphere</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Cadra cautella</em></td>
<td>103–104, 108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Callosobruchus</em> spp</td>
<td>99–100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>can lacquers</td>
<td>368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cankers</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>canning</td>
<td>366–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>carbohydrates</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>carbon dioxide</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>controlled atmospheres</td>
<td>185–6, 364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fumigation</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>respiration</td>
<td>61–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>carbonyl sulphide</td>
<td>333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cargo surveyors</td>
<td>473</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Carphophilus</em> spp</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Caryedon serratus</em></td>
<td>100–101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cash flow</td>
<td>424</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Cathartus quadricollis</em></td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CBD see United Nations Convention on</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biological Diversity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cells, plant</td>
<td>41–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cereals</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>animal feeds</td>
<td>408–411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grain</td>
<td>51–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>packaging</td>
<td>375–6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pests</td>
<td>95, 96–8, 101–106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>certificates</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>export</td>
<td>491, 493–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>phytosanitary</td>
<td>482–3, 491, 493–5, 499</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFC see Common Fund for Commodities</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chains</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supply</td>
<td>207–210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>systems approaches</td>
<td>19–21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

value 15–16, 20–21
costs 373
Delta flight traps 225–6
demographic changes 10–11, 18
density 70–71
dermal tissues 43–4
dermatology see dermatology treatments 341–2
dergogations, phytosanitation 499–500
dEs see diatomaceous earths
design, stores 171–6
deterioration 142–3
developed world exports 5–7
developing world exports 5–7
farm storage 192–200
leaders 5
marketing future 434
trader/transit storage 200
value-added 5, 6
diagnostic studies 457–8
diatomaceous earths (DEs) 271–80
dictyosomes 43
diet 400
diffusion, moisture 73
digestion 404–5
diplomatic baggage 498
dipping 300
Diptera 348–50
disaster prevention 436–7
diseases
human 128–31
post-harvest 124–5, 146–7
pre-harvest 122, 124, 154–5
types 131–7
diseconomies of scale 23–4
disinfection 321–59
disposal, pesticide 240–41
disputes 500–501
diverters, grain sample 220–21
dormancy 49–51
dose rates
methyl bromide 329–31
phosphine 325–6
radiation 341, 342, 343–51
dosimetry 340–41
dried fish pests 106–107
dry rots 134
drying 157–64
cribs 196–7
food preservation 368
moulds and bacteria 299
states of water 79
durable commodities 47, 142
arthropod pests 94–112
bird pests 118–20
methyl bromide 330
moulds 120–31
rodent pests 112–18
stores selection 191–2
dust formulations 252–3, 254
EB see electron-beam
eddysteroids 261–2
ethical trade 476–82
ethnobotanical surveys 280–81, 283
ethylene 63–7, 178, 186
European Free Trade Area (EFTA) 469
European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organization 487–9, 491, 498
European Union (EU) 469
food law 504–505
plant health 498–500
plant quarantine 485–8
exclusion measures 286–7, 297
export 472–3
certificates 491, 493–5
revenue 5–7
supply chains 207–208
values 464, 465
exposure to
diatomaceous earths 278–9
gaseous fumigants 336
pesticides 242
phosphine 325–6
extension methods 441–7
extension services 443–5
extracted oil 395–6
extraction efficiency 392
famine relief 427–9, 436–7
FAO see Food and Agricultural Organization
farm storage systems 424
farmer field schools 445
fats
animal feeds 403

Common Fund for Commodities (CFC) 469
combination treatments 341–2
Common Fund for Commodities (CFC) 469
colour changes 53
combination treatments 341–2
Common Fund for Commodities (CFC) 469
colour changes 53
collection 450
pest control 301–302
packaging 373
costs 373
pest control 301–302
surveys 450
credit, warehousing inventory 424–7
crime 196–7
cross-resistance 259
Cryptolestes spp 102–103
culling birds 296–7
cultivars 154
cytoplasm 43
daily nutrition needs 398
damage 144
mechanical injury 146
pests 93–4
respiration rate 62–3
termites 110
deaths 16–17
decision support systems 303–305
deoiling treatments 296–216
deep bin probes 216–17
defence mechanisms 64
degradation 256, 257
dehulling 384
Index

food processing 386–96
grain 52, 380–81
packaging 376
weaning foods 399
fatty acids 37–8, 386–90
FDI see foreign direct investment
feed rations 405–406
fermentation 397
fertilisers 154
fibre 399
fibreboard packaging 374
field fungi 121–2
field handling 155–7
financial compensation 469–70
financial data 457–8
fishmeal 415–16
flavour compounds 53
flight traps 225–6
flour 379–86
flowering 47–8, 64
food
access 423–4
additives 370–72
aid 437–9
laws 504–505
packaging 372–9
preservation 300, 360–72
processing 360–422
quality 16–18
radiation disinfestation 338–51
safety 16–18, 340, 502–508
security 8, 423–4
stores characteristics 424
systems 423–40
Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) 469
food safety management systems (FSMS) 502, 504
foreign direct investment (FDI) 15
formulations
animal feeds 417–18
insecticides 250–52
methyl bromide 329
phosphine 324–5
rodenticides 292–3
weaning foods 398–400
frame storage 195
freezing 368
freight containers 334
fruit
packaging 378
physiological origin 49
ripening 49, 52–4, 63–6
FSMS see food safety management systems
fumigation 204, 300, 321–38
fumonisins 130
fungal heating 127–8
fungi 540–43
see also moulds
biological control 265, 266
classification 121–2, 123
durable crops 120–31
growth 125–6
perishable crops 131–2
store inspections 228
fungicides 239, 240, 300
funnel traps 225–6
future
ethical trade 481–2
marketing 434
science 19–25
gamma irradiation 339
gases
controlled atmospheres 185–6, 364
fumigant action 322, 333
fumigation safety 336
GATT see General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GDP see gross domestic product
gender issues 11–12, 13
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 466–7, 470
general warehousing model 425, 426
genetically modified (GM) technology 19, 269
germination 49–51, 126–7, 397
glass packaging 374
global agriculture 1–34
globalisation
food safety issues 16–18
markets 434
post-harvest trends 14–16
scale issues 22–5
glossary 511–20
glycerol 386–7
glycolysis 56
Glycyphagus spp 107–108
GM see genetically modified
golf bodies 43
good practice (GP) 502–503
grading 21–2, 206–207
grain
fungal attack 228
losses estimation 147–53
milking 381–5
nutritional content 380–81
packaging 375–6
pests 95–106
quality 210–211
sampling 211–21
structure 379–80
traders 200
gross domestic product (GDP) 2–9
ground tissue 45
growth
agroindustry 2–7
micro-organisms 360–61
Haber’s rule 322
HACCP see hazard analysis and critical control point
halophiles 362
hammer mills 383
handling 156
harvesting 155–6
hazard analysis and critical control point (HACCP) 502, 503, 504, 506
health
human 128–31, 278–9, 461
pesticide use 234–42
plant 498–500
heat production 61, 127–8
heat treatments 353, 365–8
hidden infestations 224–5
horizontal storage 192, 194, 202, 203
hormones 63, 261–2
horticultural produce
packaging 377–9
storage 176–91
supply chains 207–209
household food security 423, 448, 460–62
human health 128–31, 278–9, 461
hydrolysis 389, 391
hygrometers 88–90
hyperplasia 134–5
hypertrophy 134–5
ICAs see international commodity agreements
ICBs see international commodity bodies
IGRs see insect growth regulators
illness, food-borne 16–18
impaction 353
import
inspections 495–6
licenses/permits 491–3
supply chains 207–208
industrial concentration 15–16
inert dusts 270–80
information
market 25–6
plant quarantine 501–502
infra-red micronisation 413–14
inhibitors, microbial 364
insect growth regulators (IGRs) 261–2
insecticidal plants 280–84
insecticides
see also pesticides
active ingredients 245–7
approved for use 237–8
contact 242–62
efficacy 255–6
formulations and application 250–56
LD[50] values 235–6
maximum residue limits 236–8
modes of action 247–50
resistance 256–61
toxicity 234–42
insects
see also arthropods
grain loss 147–51
pest management 242–84, 302–8
pests 94–112, 522–32
Index

insect scavengers 108
mammals 112–20, 522–32
management 233–320, 321–59
mites 533–4
moulds 120–31
perishable crops 131–7
predators and parasitodes of 535–7
risk analysis 486–91
rodents 112–18
structural 108–110
pH 362–3, 368
phenolics 53
phosphine 323–7
physical barriers 353–4
physical data 457–8
physical preservation 365–70
physical properties 69–73
phytosanitary issues 482–502
pitfall traps 227–8
pits 352
plant health 498–500
plant passports 499
plant quarantine 482–502
plants
biology 35–68
important species 545–7
insecticidal 280–84
plastic packaging 374–5
plastics 43
plate mills 382–3
platform storage 195, 196
Plodia interpunctella 104
PNAs see participatory needs assessments
physical factors 69–92
pests and diseases 131–7
storage losses 146–7
permits, import 491–3
personal hygiene 239–40
pest-free areas 496
pesticides
see also insecticides
application 238–42, 250–56
disposal 420–41
labelling 238–9
modes of action 247–50
poisoning 241–2
uses in storage 252
WHO classification 235
pests
arthropods 94–112, 522–34
bacteria 544
birds 118–20
characteristics 95
damage 93–4
definition 301
durable crops 94–131
fungi 540–43
wheat flours 385
nuts 376
ochratoxin A 129, 130–31
odour 178, 179
oils
cereal grains 52
fatty acids 389, 390
packaging 376
processing 386–96
oilseeds 386–96, 408–413
oleic acid 387
on-floor storage 202, 203
operational buffer stocks 427
OPs see organophosphates
organic products 13, 14
organisations 464–71
organophosphates (OPs) 245–6
Oryzaephilus spp 103
outdoor stacks 192, 194
oxidation 389, 391
oxygen 61–2, 185, 364
packaging 156, 372–9
modified atmosphere 188–91
samples 221–2
paper packaging 374
parasites 111–12, 265, 266, 535–7
parenchyma 45
participatory needs assessments (PNAs) 447–8, 449
participatory rural appraisal 446–7
pasteurisation 365
pathogens 265, 266–7, 540–44
pearling 384
pelican sampler 218–19
performance approach 480
perishable commodities 47, 142
cooling 164–8
methyl bromide 330–31
pests and diseases 131–7
storage losses 146–7
permits, import 491–3
personal hygiene 239–40
pest-free areas 496
physical data 457–8
physical barriers 353–4
physical preservation 365–70
physical properties 69–73
phytosanitary issues 482–502
pitfall traps 227–8
pits 352
plant health 498–500
plant passports 499
plant quarantine 482–502
plants
biology 35–68
important species 545–7
insecticidal 280–84
plastic packaging 374–5
plastics 43
plate mills 382–3
platform storage 195, 196
Plodia interpunctella 104
PNAs see participatory needs assessments
physical grain samplers 217, 218
poisoning 241–2
poverty 461
practices, commercial 472–6
pre-cooling 165–8
pre-harvest 122, 124, 153–5
pre-storage
influences 153–68
quality assessment 206–207
predators 110–111, 535–7
biological control 265, 266
bird control 298
rodent control 294
protection of food see food preservation
pressing 392–4
price stabilisation stocks 427
prices, seasonal 424
primary
loss causes 142–3
pests 95, 96–101
samples 213, 214
private goods 21–2
private trader model 425, 426
probe traps 227–8
procedural approach 480
processing, food 360–422
proofing measures 286–7, 297
properties
commodities 142
food preservatives 371
methyl bromide 328–9
phosphate 323–4
Prostephanus truncatus 97–8, 108
biological control 308–309
inert dusts 271
protected zones 499, 500
protective clothing 239–40
proteins 38–40
animal feeds 403–404
grain 52, 380–81
weaning foods 398–9
protozoa 264
public goods 21–2
public warehousing 425, 426
pulses 95, 98–106, 376
purees 378–9
pyrethroids 247
quantitative surveys 448–57
qualitative surveys 448–57
quarantine, plant see plant quarantine
radial drying bins 159
radiation disinfestation 338–51
radiosensitivity 343
rapeseed meal 413, 415
rapid rural appraisal (RRA) 448
rational feeding 405–406
record-keeping 295
redox potential (Eh) 363–4
refining oils 395–6
refrigeration 179–82, 368
refuge traps 226–7
regional plant protection organisations (RPPOs) 497
regional trade organisations 468–70
regional trading blocks 468–70
regulated elevator-company model 425, 426
regulated non-quarantine pests 496
regulations 236–8
regulatory framework 25
relative humidity 75–6, 79–80, 88–91
relief programmes 436–7
remedial treatments 321–59
repellents, rodent 294–5
representative sampling 212
reproductive
plant growth 47–8
storage organs 50
research, applied 441–63
rodents 112–18
structural 108–110
rodents 112–18
structural 108–110
relative humidity 75–6, 79–80, 88–91
relief programmes 436–7
remedial treatments 321–59
repellents, rodent 294–5
representative sampling 212
reproductive
plant growth 47–8
storage organs 50
research, applied 441–63
Index

reserves, food security 427–9
residues
fumigants 336–7
maximum limits 236–9
methyl bromide 329–30
resistance
diatomaceous earths 277
heat treatments 365
insecticides 256–61
integrated pest management 305
phosphate 326–7
radiation disinfestation 339
rodenticides 291–2
varietal 268–9
respiration 54–63
*Rhyzopertha dominica* 97–8
ribosomes 43
rice milling 384
riffl e sample dividers 220
ripening 49, 52–4, 63–6
risk analysis 486–91, 503–504
risk mitigation 327
roasting 397–8
rodenticides 288–93
rodents 112–18, 522–32
pest management 284–95
stores design 174, 175
roller mills 383–4
rotary sample dividers 221
rots 122, 124, 134, 136
RPPOs see regional plant protection organisations
RRA see rapid rural appraisal
rubber roll mills 384–5
rural food security 424
rural welfare 8
rusts 135–6
sacks 354
safety
diatomaceous earths 277–9
food 16–18, 340, 502–508
food preservatives 371–2
fumigation 335–8
pest management 234–42
salting 368
sampling techniques 211–28
sands 270–71
scabs 134
scale issues 22–5
scaring techniques 298
scavengers 108
sealed containers 352
seasonal losses 151–3, 442
secondary loss causes 142–3
secondary pests 95, 101–106
security
food 8, 423–4
food reserves 427–9
household food 423, 448, 460–62
seed 434–7
stores design 173–4
seed security 434–7
seeds
development 49–51
packaging 376
selection 435–7
viability losses 145
senescence 48, 64
sequencing 451
shipping 334, 472–6
smoking 368–9
smuts 136
social analysis 441–3
social labelling 478–81
soft rots 136
soil type 154
solar drying 158
solid wall bins 197–8
solvent extraction 394–5
sourcing, global 16
soya beans 410–413
soybeans 394–5
space heating 353
space sprayers 253–4
spears, bag 214–16
specific heat 72–3
spices 376–7
spoilage fungi 122
spraying 253–5, 300
sprouting 64
SPS see Agreement on Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
stability, product 79
stacks 192, 194
height 169, 170
rodent control 287–8
standards
ethical trade 478–82
grain 211
living 8
phytosanitary 27–8, 485, 486–96
public and private goods 21–2
supply chains 209–210
starch 24, 397–8
states of water 78–9
static bulk grain 216–17
statistical analysis 454–5
steel huller mills 384
steel packaging 374
*Stegobium paniceum* 103, 104
sterilisation 366–7
stone mills 382
storage
analysis of needs 441–3
baskets and cribs 196–7
controlled atmosphere 184–5
durable commodities 191–2
economies of scale 429–30
fungi 122, 123
horticultural produce 176–91
insects 175–6
inspection/maintenance 222–8
losses 143–53, 442
management 204–228, 295, 298–9
medium- and large-scale 200–202
of samples 221–2
small-scale farm 192–200
structures 169–76
systems characteristics 424
technology 141–232
temperature 178–82
stowage factors 169
strategic famine relief stocks 427
structural pests 108–110, 176
structural treatments 276–7
structure
cells 41–3
grain 51–2, 379–80
plants 45–51
struvite 368
submitted samples 214
sugaring 368
sulfuryl fluoride 333
sun drying 158
sunflower meal 413, 415
supermarkets 207–208, 505
supply chains 19–21, 207–210
surface treatments 252
surveyors 473
surveys
methods 448–57
rodent activity 284–5, 295
storage management 446–7
sustainable
development 12–14
use of resources 461–2
swapping tools and attitudes 450–51, 452–5
synergists 247
systems approaches 19–21
T&V see training and visit
tea 377
technical barriers to trade 27–8
technological advances 18–19, 24–5
technology
storage 141–232, 441–3
transfer 441–7
temperature
control 178–82
measurement 83–4
microbial growth 363
moulds and bacteria 299
perishables injury 146
pest management 352–3
post-harvest quality 74
protection 173
Index

respiration rate 60–61
water activity 80
Tenebrionidae 102
Teretrius nigrescens 308–309
termite 108–110
texture changes 53–4
thermal
  capacities 71–2
  conductivities 72
diffusivity 73
  fog generators 254
properties 71–3
thermocouples 83–4
thermometers 83–4
tissues 35–41, 43–5
toxicity
  fumigants 335
  fungicides 240
  insecticides 234–42
  rodenticides 288, 292
toxins 136–7
trade
  agreements 27–8, 464–510
  associations 471–2
  disputes 500–501
  ethical 476–82
  global 5–7
  liberalisation 14–15, 27
  organisations 464–70
  regional blocks 468–70
trader storage 200
training and visit (T&V) system 444–5
transgenic crops 269
transit storage 200
transportation 156–7
controlled atmosphere 186–7
fumigation during 334
market access 432–3
samples 221–2
trapping
  birds 296–7
  insects 225–8
  rodents 293–4
trends, global 8–19
Tribolium castaneum 102
tricarboxylic acid cycle 58, 59
triglycerides 386–91
Trogoderma granarium 101–102
trustworthiness 450, 452, 453
Tullgren funnels 220–21
Typhaea stercorea 107
Tyrophagus putricentiae 105–106
ultrasound 294
ultraviolet light 369
underground storage 199–200, 352
United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) 283
United Nations (UN) organisations 469
urbanisation 10–11, 16–18
Uruguay Round (UR) 466–7
vacuoles 43
value chains 15–16, 20–21
value-added 2–6, 9
vaporisation 73
varietal resistance 268–9
vascular diseases 136
vascular tissue 45
vegetative growth 45–7
ventilation 197, 474–5
vertical specialisation 16
vertical storage 192, 194, 202–204
vicinal water 78
vigour tolerance 258
viruses 132, 267
vitamins
  animal feeds 404
  functions 40
  grain 52, 380–81
  weaning foods 399
void ratio, stored products 71
warehouse receipts 424–7
warehousing inventory credit 424–7
wasps, parasitic 111
water 13–14, 77–83
water activity (a_w) 79–82, 90, 361–2
water traps 228
weaning foods 396–401
weight losses 144–5, 147–51
well-balanced diet 400
wet rots 136
WFP see World Food Programme
wheat flours 385
wholesalers 207–208
wood packaging 373
world agriculture 1–34
World Food Programme (WFP) 437–8
World Trade Organization (WTO) 27–8, 464–8, 483–6, 502
wraps 300
xerophiles 362
yam barns 195–6
yeasts 133
Zabrotes subfasciatus 100
zearalenone 129, 130