Contents

Editorial
Addressing Child Sexual Abuse and Exploitation: Improvements in Understanding and Practice

Sophie Laws and Gregory Hall .................................................................................................................. 399

Special Issue Articles
Blame and Culpability in Children's Narratives of Child Sexual Abuse

Katie Ellis .................................................................................................................................................. 405

The Perceptions of Australian Workers about Caring for Sexually Exploited Children in Residential Care

Gemma McKibbin and Cathy Humphreys ............................................................................................... 418

The Nature of Child Sexual Abuse among Boys and Girls Attending Saint Mary's Sexual Assault Referral Centre in Greater Manchester

Rabiya Majeed-Ariss, Kairika Karsna and Catherine White .................................................................. 431

The Same but Different? Exploring the Links between Gender, Trauma, Sexual Exploitation and Harmful Sexual Behaviours

Sophie Hallett, Kat Deerfield and Kirsty Hudson .................................................................................... 442

Safeguarding Children in South African Townships Against Child Sexual Abuse: The Voices of Our Children

Ansie Fouché, Elmien Truter and Daniel F. Fouché .............................................................................. 455

Training Updates
Beyond Referrals: Levers for Addressing Harmful Sexual Behaviour in Schools by the International Centre, University of Bedfordshire, 2019.

Lisa Thornhill .......................................................................................................................................... 473


Kristine Hickle .......................................................................................................................................... 475
Information for Subscribers

Child Abuse Review is published in 6 issues per year. Institutional subscription prices for 2019 are:
Print & Online: US$968.00 (US), US$968.00 (Rest of World), €683.00 (Europe), £650.00 (UK). Prices are exclusive of tax. Asia-Pacific GST, Canadian GST and European VAT will be applied at the appropriate rates. For more information on current tax rates, please go to wileyonlinelibrary.com/tax-vat. The price includes online access to the current and all online back files to January 1st 2009, where available. For other pricing options, including access information and terms and conditions, please visit wileyonlinelibrary.com/access.

Contact Details

Journal Customer Services: For ordering information, claims and any enquiry concerning your Journal subscription please go to www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/ask or contact your nearest office:

America: Email: cs-journals@wiley.com; Tel: +1 781 388 8598 pr 1 800 385 6770 (Toll free in the USA & Canada).
Europe, Middle East and Africa: Email: cs-journals@wiley.com; Tel: +44 (0) 1865 778315
Asia Pacific: Email: cs-journals@wiley.com; Tel: +65 6511 8000
Japan: For Japanese speaking support, Email: cs-japan@wiley.com; Tel: +65 6511 8101 or Tel (toll-free): 005 316 50 480. Visit our Online Customer Get-Help available in 7 languages at www.wileyonlinelibrary.com/ask

Advances in the field of child protection have been slow, and child abuse has often been ignored. This is partly because of a lack of understanding of the complex nature of child abuse and the many factors that influence it. This issue of Child Abuse Review focuses on the importance of research in understanding and preventing child abuse. The articles in this issue provide insights into the latest research and its implications for practice.

- "Understanding Child Abuse: A Review of Research" by John M. Gottman
- "The Impact of Child Abuse on Mental Health" by Janet L. Figurelli
- "Preventing Child Abuse: A Comprehensive Approach" by Charles D. Figley

These articles highlight the importance of research in understanding and preventing child abuse. The authors discuss the latest research findings and how they can be applied to practice.

Disclaimer

The Publisher, AoCPP and Editors cannot be held responsible for errors or any consequences arising from the use of information contained in this journal; the views and opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of the Publisher, AoCPP and Editors, neither does the publication of advertisements constitute any endorsement by the Publisher, AoCPP and Editors of the products advertised.

Abstracting and Indexing

Child Abuse Review is covered by the following abstracting and indexing services: ASSIA: Applied Social Sciences Index & Abstracts (CIG), BNI: British Nursing Index, CareData (SCIE), CINAHL: Cumulative Index to Nursing & Allied Health Literature (EBSCO), Criminal Justice Abstracts (SAGE), Current Abstracts (EBSCO), ICR & IBS: International Bibliographies of Periodical Literature (Ki Saur), Mental Health Abstracts (Kluwer), National Child Protection Clearing House Newsletter (Australia), Psychological Abstracts/PsycINFO (APA), SCOPUS (Elsevier), Sociological Abstracts (CIG).

Manuscript Submission

For submission instructions, subscription and all other information visit: wileyonlinelibrary.com

Wiley's Corporate Citizenship Initiative Statement

Wiley's Corporate Citizenship initiative seeks to address the environmental, social, economic, and ethical challenges faced in our business and which are important to our diverse stakeholder groups. Since launching the initiative, we have focused on sharing our content with those in need, enhancing community philanthropy, reducing our carbon impact, creating global guidelines and best practices for paper use, establishing a vendor code of ethics, and engaging our colleagues and other stakeholders in our efforts. Follow our progress at www.wiley.com/go/citizenship

Production Information

For manuscripts that have been accepted for publication, please contact:
Emily Sanchez
e-mail: CARProofs@wiley.com

Production Details

Printed on acid-free paper.
Typeset by SGI Global, Philippines
Printed in the UK by Hobbs the Printers Ltd.

Identification Statement


Note to NIH Grantees

Pursuant to NIH mandate, Wiley-Blackwell will post the accepted version of contributions authored by NIH grant-holders to PubMed Central upon acceptance. This accepted version will be made publicly available 12 months after publication. For further information, see www.wiley.com/go/nihmandate.

Delivery Terms and Legal Title

Where the subscription price includes print issues and delivery is to the recipient's address, delivery terms are Delivered Duty Unpaid (DDU); the recipient is responsible for paying any import duty or taxes. Title to all issues transfers FOB our shipping point, freight prepaid. We will endeavour to fulfil claims for missing or damaged issues within six months of publication, within our reasonable discretion and subject to availability.

Wiley is a founding member of the UN-backed HINARI, AGORA, and OARE initiatives. They are now collectively known as Research4Life, making online scientific content available free or at nominal cost to researchers in developing countries. Please visit Wiley's Content Access – Corporate Citizenship site: http://www.wiley.com/WileyCDA/Section/id-390082.html

The journal to which you are submitting your manuscript employs a plagiarism detection system. By submitting your manuscript to this journal you accept that your manuscript may be screened for plagiarism against previously published works.

Copyright & Photocopying

Copyright © 2019 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission in writing from the copyright holder. Authorization to photocopy items for internal and personal use is granted by the copyright holder for libraries and other users registered with their local Reproduction Rights Organisation (RRO), e.g. Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA (www.copyright.com), provided the appropriate fee is paid directly to the RRO. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works or for resale. Special requests should be addressed to: permissions@wiley.com.